An ordinance to regulate partitioning or division of parcels or tracts of land, enacted pursuant but not limited to Michigan Public Act 288 of 1967, as amended, and Act 246 of 1945, as amended, being the Township General Ordinance statute; to provide a procedure therefor; to repeal any ordinance or provision thereof in conflict herewith; and to prescribe penalties and enforcement remedies for the violation of this ordinance.

TOWNSHIP OF CALDWELL
COUNTY, MICHIGAN,
ORDAINS:

SECTION I
TITLE
This ordinance shall be known and cited as the Township Land Division Ordinance.

SECTION II
PURPOSE
The purpose of this ordinance is to carry out the provisions of the State Land Division Act (1967 PA 288, as amended, formerly known as the Subdivision Control Act), to prevent the creation of parcels of property which do not comply with applicable ordinances and said Act, to minimize potential boundary disputes, to maintain orderly development of the community, and otherwise provide for the health, safety and welfare of the residents and property owners of the Township by establishing reasonable standards for prior review and approval of land divisions within the Township.

SECTION III
DEFINITIONS
For purposes of this ordinance certain terms and words used herein shall have the following meaning:

A. "Applicant" - a natural person, firm, association, partnership, corporation, or combination of any of them that holds an ownership interest in land whether recorded or not.

B. "Divide" or "Division" - the partitioning or splitting of a parcel or tract of land by the proprietor thereof or by his or her heirs, executors, administrators, legal representatives, successors or assigns, for the purpose of sale or lease of more than one year, or of building development that results in one or more parcels of less than 40 acres or the equivalent, and that satisfies the requirements of Sections 108 and 109 of the State Land Division Act. "Divide" and "Division" does not include a property transfer between two or more adjacent parcels, if the property taken from one parcel is added to an adjacent parcel, and any resulting parcel shall not be considered a building site unless the parcel conforms to the requirements of the State Land Division Act, or the requirements of other applicable local ordinances.
C. "Exempt split" or "exempt division" - the partitioning or splitting of a parcel or tract of land by the proprietor thereof, or by his or her heirs, executors, administrators, legal representatives, successors or assigns, that does not result in one or more parcels of less than 40 acres or the equivalent.

D. "Forty acres or the equivalent" - either 40 acres, a quarter-quarter section containing not less than 30 acres, or a government lot containing not less than 30 acres.

E. "Governing body" - the Township Board.

SECTION IV
PRIOR APPROVAL REQUIREMENT FOR LAND DIVISIONS

Land in the Township shall not be divided without the prior review and approval of the Township assessor, or other official designated by the governing body, in accordance with this ordinance and the State Land Division Act; provided that the following shall be exempted from this requirement:

A. A parcel proposed for subdivision through a recorded plat pursuant to the State Land Division Act.

B. A lot in a recorded plat proposed to be divided in accordance with the State Land Division Act.

C. An exempt split as defined in this Ordinance, or other partitioning or splitting that results in parcels of 20 acres or more if each is not accessible and the parcel was in existence on March 31, 1997 or resulted from exempt splitting under the State Act.

SECTION V
APPLICATION FOR LAND DIVISION APPROVAL

An applicant shall file all of the following with the Township assessor or other official designated by the governing body for review and approval of a proposed land division before making any division either by deed, land contract, lease for more than one year, or for building development:

A. A completed application form on such form as may be approved by the Township Board.

B. Proof of fee ownership of the land proposed to be divided.

C. A tentative parcel map drawn to scale including an accurate legal description of each proposed division, and showing the boundary lines, approximate dimensions, and the accessibility of each division for automobile traffic and public utilities.

D. Proof that all standards of the State Land Division Act and this Ordinance have been met.

E. If a transfer of division rights is proposed in the land transfer, detailed information about the terms and availability of the proposed division rights transfer.

F. A fee of $ to cover the costs of review of the application and administration of this Ordinance and the State Land Division Act.

SECTION VI
PROCEDURE FOR REVIEW OF APPLICATIONS
FOR LAND DIVISION APPROVAL

A. The Township shall approve or disapprove the land division applied for within 45 days after receipt of a complete application conforming to this Ordinance's requirements and the State Land
Division Act, and shall promptly notify the applicant of the decision, and if denied, the reasons for denial.

(OPTIONAL)

B. Any person or entity aggrieved by the decision of the assessor or designee may, within 30 days of said decision appeal the decision to the governing body of the Township or such other body or person designated by the governing body which shall consider and resolve such appeal by a majority vote of said Board or by the appellate designee at its next regular meeting or session affording sufficient time for a 20 day written notice to the applicant (and appellant where other than the applicant) of the time and date of said meeting and appellate hearing.

C. The assessor or designee shall maintain an official record of all approved and accomplished land divisions or transfers.

D. Approval of a division is not a determination that the resulting parcels comply with other ordinances or regulations.

E. The Township and its officers and employees shall not be liable for approving a land division if building permits for construction on the parcels are subsequently denied because of inadequate water supply, sewage disposal facilities or otherwise, and any notice of approval shall include a statement to this effect.

SECTION VII
STANDARDS FOR APPROVAL OF LAND DIVISIONS

A proposed land division reviewable by the Township shall be approved if the following criteria are met:

A. All parcels to be created by the proposed division(s) fully comply with the applicable lot (parcel), yard and area requirements of pertinent Ordinances, including, but not limited to, minimum lot (parcel) frontage/width, minimum road frontage, minimum lot (parcel) area, and maximum lot (parcel) coverage and minimum set-backs for existing buildings/structures or have received a variance from such requirement(s) from the appropriate Zoning Board of Appeals.

B. All parcels created and remaining have existing adequate accessibility, or an area available therefore, to a public road for public utilities and emergency and other vehicles not less than the requirements of all applicable ordinances.

C. The ratio of depth to width of any parcel created by the division does not exceed a four to one ratio exclusive of access roads, easements, or non-development sites. The depth of a parcel created by a land division shall be measured within the boundaries of each parcel from the abutting road right-of-way to the most remote boundary line point of the parcel from the point of commencement of the measurement.

D. The proposed land division(s) comply with all requirements of this Ordinance and the State Land Division Act.

SECTION VIII
CONSEQUENCES OF NONCOMPLIANCE WITH

LAND DIVISION APPROVAL REQUIREMENT

Any division of land in violation of any provision of this Ordinance shall not be recognized as a land division on the Township tax roll or assessment roll until the assessing officer refers the suspected violation or potential non-conformity to the county prosecuting attorney and gives written notice to the person requesting the division, and the person suspected of the violation or potential non-conformity of such referral to the prosecuting attorney. The Township shall further
have the authority to initiate injunctive or other relief to prevent any violation or continuance of
any violation of this Ordinance. Any division of land in violation of this Ordinance shall further not
be eligible for any zoning or building permit for any construction or improvement thereto.

In addition any person, firm or corporation who violates any of the provisions of this Ordinance
shall be deemed to be responsible for a municipal civil infraction as defined by Michigan Statute
which shall be punishable by a civil fine of not more than $500.00 along with costs which may
include all expenses, direct and indirect, to which the Township has been put in connection with
the municipal civil infraction. In no case, however, shall costs of less than $9.00 nor more than
$500.00 be ordered. A violator of this Ordinance shall also be subject to such additional sanctions
and judicial orders as are authorized under Michigan Law.

Pursuant to Section 267 of the Land Division Act, an unlawful division or split shall also be
voidable at the option of the purchaser and shall subject the seller to the forfeiture of all
consideration received or pledged therefore, together with any damages sustained by the
purchaser, recoverable in an action at law.

SECTION IX
SEVERABILITY

The provisions of this ordinance are hereby declared to be severable and if any clause, sentence,
word, section or provision is declared void or unenforceable for any reason by any court of
competent jurisdiction, it shall not affect any portion of this ordinance other than said part or
portion thereof.

SECTION X
REPEAL

All previous Land Division Ordinances affecting unplatted land divisions in conflict with this
Ordinance are hereby repealed; however, this Ordinance shall not be construed to repeal any
provision in any applicable Zoning Ordinances, Building Codes or other ordinances of the
Township which shall remain in full force and effect notwithstanding any land division approval
hereunder.

SECTION XI
EFFECTIVE DATE

This ordinance shall take effect upon publication following its adoption.

TOWNSHIP OF CALDWELL

Clerk

Address: 3249 N. LaChance Road

Nancy E. Wilson

Manton, Michigan 49663

Telephone: 616/839-2287
STATE OF MICHIGAN
COUNTY OF MISSAUKEE
TOWNSHIP OF CALDWELL

LAND DIVISION ORDINANCE NO. 11

Adopted: Aug. 21, 1997
Effective: 9-12-97

An ordinance to regulate partitioning or division of parcels or tracts of land, enacted pursuant but not limited to Michigan Public Act 288 of 1967, as amended, and Act 246 of 1945, as amended, being the Township General Ordinance statute; to provide a procedure therefore; to repeal any ordinance or provision thereof in conflict herewith; and to prescribe penalties and enforcement remedies for the violation of this ordinance.

TOWNSHIP OF CALDWELL

MISSAUKEE COUNTY, MICHIGAN,

ORDAINS:

SECTION I

TITLE

This ordinance shall be known and cited as the CALDWELL Township Land Division Ordinance.

SECTION II

PURPOSE

The purpose of this ordinance is to carry out the provisions of the State Land Division Act (1967 PA 288, as amended, formerly known as the Subdivision Control Act), to prevent the creation of parcels of property which do not comply with applicable ordinances and said Act, to minimize potential boundary disputes, to maintain orderly development of the community, and otherwise provide for the health, safety and welfare
of the residents and property owners of the Township by establishing reasonable standards for prior review and approval of land divisions within the Township.

SECTION III

DEFINITIONS

For purposes of this ordinance certain terms and words used herein shall have the following meaning:

A. "Applicant" - a natural person, firm, association, partnership, corporation, or combination of any of them that holds an ownership interest in land whether recorded or not.

B. "Divide" or "Division" - the partitioning or splitting of a parcel or tract of land by the proprietor thereof or by his or her heirs, executors, administrators, legal representatives, successors or assigns, for the purpose of sale or lease of more than one year, or of building development that results in one or more parcels of less than 40 acres or the equivalent, and that satisfies the requirements of Sections 108 and 109 of the State Land Division Act. "Divide" and "Division" does not include a property transfer between two or more adjacent parcels, if the property taken from one parcel is added to an adjacent parcel; and any resulting parcel shall not be considered a building site unless the parcel conforms to the requirements of the State Land Division Act, or the requirements of other applicable local ordinances.

C. "Exempt split" or "exempt division" - the partitioning or splitting of a parcel or tract of land by the proprietor thereof, or by his or her heirs, executors, administrators, legal representatives, successors or assigns, that does not result in one or more parcels of less than 40 acres or the equivalent.

D. "Forty acres or the equivalent" - either 40 acres, a quarter-quarter section containing not less than 30 acres, or a government lot containing not less than 30 acres.

E. "Governing body" - the Township Board.

SECTION IV

PRIOR APPROVAL REQUIREMENT FOR LAND DIVISIONS

Land in the Township shall not be divided without the prior review and approval of the Township assessor, or other official designated by the governing body, in accordance with this ordinance and the State Land Division Act; provided that the following shall be exempted from this requirement:
A parcel proposed for subdivision through a recorded plat pursuant to the State Land Division Act.

B. A lot in a recorded plat proposed to be divided in accordance with the State Land Division Act.

C. An exempt split as defined in this Ordinance, or other partitioning or splitting that results in parcels of 20 acres or more if each is not accessible and the parcel was in existence on March 31, 1997 or resulted from exempt splitting under the State Act.

SECTION V

APPLICATION FOR LAND DIVISION APPROVAL

An applicant shall file all of the following with the Township assessor or other official designated by the governing body for review and approval of a proposed land division before making any division either by deed, land contract, lease for more than one year, or for building development:

A. A completed application form on such form as may be approved by the Township Board.

B. Proof of fee ownership of the land proposed to be divided.

C. A tentative parcel map drawn to scale including an accurate legal description of each proposed division, and showing the boundary lines, approximate dimensions, and the accessibility of each division for automobile traffic and public utilities.

D. Proof that all standards of the State Land Division Act and this Ordinance have been met.

E. If a transfer of division rights is proposed in the land transfer, detailed information about the terms and availability of the proposed division rights transfer.

G. A fee of $25 per legal descriptions to cover the costs of review of the application and administration of this Ordinance and the State Land Division Act.
SECTION VI

PROCEDURE FOR REVIEW OF APPLICATIONS
FOR LAND DIVISION APPROVAL

A. The Township shall approve or disapprove the land division applied for within 45 days after receipt of a complete application conforming to this Ordinance's requirements and the State Land Division Act, and shall promptly notify the applicant of the decision, and if denied, the reasons for denial.

(Optional)

B. Any person or entity aggrieved by the decision of the assessor or designee may, within 30 days of said decision appeal the decision to the governing body of the Township or such other body or person designated by the governing body which shall consider and resolve such appeal by a majority vote of said Board or by the appellate designee at its next regular meeting or session affording sufficient time for a 20 day written notice to the applicant (and appellant where other than the applicant) of the time and date of said meeting and appellate hearing.

C. The assessor or designee shall maintain an official record of all approved and accomplished land divisions or transfers.

D. Approval of a division is not a determination that the resulting parcels comply with other ordinances or regulations.

E. The Township and its officers and employees shall not be liable for approving a land division if building permits for construction on the parcels are subsequently denied because of inadequate water supply, sewage disposal facilities or otherwise, and any notice of approval shall include a statement to this effect.

SECTION VII

STANDARDS FOR APPROVAL OF LAND DIVISIONS

A proposed land division reviewable by the Township shall be approved if the following criteria are met:

A. All parcels created by the proposed division(s) have a minimum width of ________ feet as measured at the (road frontage; required front setback line, whichever is appropriate) unless otherwise provided for in an applicable zoning ordinance.
B. All such parcels shall contain a minimum area of _____ (square feet; acres) unless otherwise provided for in an applicable zoning ordinance.

C. The ratio of depth to width of any parcel created by the division does not exceed a four to one ratio exclusive of access roads, easements, or non-development sites. The depth of a parcel created by a land division shall be measured within the boundaries of each parcel from the abutting road right-of-way to the most remote boundary line point of the parcel from the point of commencement of the measurement.

D. The proposed land division(s) comply with all requirements of this Ordinance and the State Land Division Act.

E. All parcels created and remaining have existing adequate accessibility, or an area available therefor, for public utilities and emergency and other vehicles.

SECTION VIII

CONSEQUENCES OF NONCOMPLIANCE WITH LAND DIVISION APPROVAL REQUIREMENT

Any division of land in violation of any provision of this Ordinance shall not be recognized as a land division on the Township tax roll and no construction thereon which requires the prior issuance of a construction or building permit shall be allowed. The Township shall further have the authority to initiate injunctive or other relief to prevent any violation or continuance of any violation of this Ordinance.

An unlawful division or split shall also be voidable at the option of the purchaser and shall subject the seller to the forfeiture of all consideration received or pledged therefor, together with any damages sustained by the purchaser, recoverable in an action at law.

SECTION IX

SEVERABILITY

The provisions of this ordinance are hereby declared to be severable and if any clause, sentence, word, section or provision is declared void or unenforceable for any reason by any court of competent jurisdiction, it shall not affect any portion of this ordinance other than said part or portion thereof.
SECTION X

REPEAL

All previous Land Division Ordinances affecting unplatted land divisions in conflict with this Ordinance are hereby repealed; however, this Ordinance shall not be construed to repeal any provision in any applicable Zoning Ordinances, Building Codes or other ordinances of the Township which shall remain in full force and effect notwithstanding any land division approval hereunder.

SECTION XI

EFFECTIVE DATE

This ordinance shall take effect upon publication following its adoption.
TOWNSHIP OF **Caldwell**, MISSOURI COUNTY, MICHIGAN

NOTICE OF ORDINANCE ADOPTION

To: The residents and property owners of the Township of **Caldwell**, MISSOURI County, Michigan and any other interested persons.

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that at a regular (or special) meeting held on **Aug. 21, 1997**, the Township Board adopted Ordinance No. **11**. The summary of the ordinance appears below.

LAND DIVISION ORDINANCE NO. **11**

SECTION I - TITLE. This Ordinance shall be known and cited as the "**Caldwell Township Land Division Ordinance**".

SECTION II - PURPOSE. The purpose of this Ordinance is to carry out the provisions of the State Land Division Act 1967 PA 288, as amended, formerly known as the Subdivision Control Act.

SECTION III - DEFINITIONS. This Section defines terms and phrases used in this Ordinance.

SECTION IV - PRIOR APPROVAL REQUIREMENT FOR LAND DIVISIONS. Sets out the requirements for prior review and approval of land divisions.

SECTION V - APPLICATION FOR LAND DIVISION APPROVAL. Sets out the documents required to be filed along with the application for land division approval.

SECTION VI - PROCEDURE FOR REVIEW OF APPLICATIONS FOR LAND DIVISION APPROVAL. Sets out the procedure to be followed when an application for land division approval has been filed, and states that the divisions must be approved or disapproved within 45 days after receipt of such application.

SECTION VII - STANDARDS FOR APPROVAL OF LAND DIVISIONS. States that a proposed land division shall be approved if all criteria in this section are met, i.e. minimum width, minimum depth, minimum area, adequate accessibility.

SECTION VIII - CONSEQUENCES OF NONCOMPLIANCE WITH LAND DIVISION APPROVAL REQUIREMENTS. Any parcel created without compliance with this ordinance shall not be recognized on the assessment roll and no construction thereon which requires the prior issuance of a construction or building permit shall be allowed.

SECTION IX - SEVERABILITY. Provides that if any portion of this Ordinance is declared invalid such invalidity shall not effect any other portion of this Ordinance.

SECTION X - REPEAL. Repeals all ordinances or parts of ordinances in conflict herewith.

SECTION XI - EFFECTIVE DATE. This Ordinance shall take effect upon publication after adoption.

PLEASE TAKE FURTHER NOTICE that the full text of this Ordinance will be available for inspection and may be purchased at the office of the Township Clerk during regular business hours of regular business days from the date of this publication.

Caldwell Township

(Clerk)

(Address)

(Phone Number)

**Idasunree 7-28-1997**
PLEASE TAKE NOTICE
that at a regular meeting held on
Aug. 21, 1997, the Township Board adopted Ordinance No. 11. The summary of the ordi-
nance appears below.

LAND DIVISION
ORDINANCE NO. 11

SECTION I — TITLE. This Ordinance shall be known and cited as the "Caldwell
TOWNSHIP LAND DIVISION
ORDINANCE."

SECTION II — PURPOSE.
The purpose of this Ordinance is
to carry out the provisions of the
State Land Division Act, 1967,
PA 288, as amended, formerly
known as the Subdivision Con-
trol Act.

SECTION III — DEFINITIONS. This Section defines
Terms and phrases used in this
Ordinance.

SECTION IV — PRIOR AP-
PROVAL REQUIREMENT
FOR LAND DIVISIONS. Sets
out the requirements for prior
review and approval of land divi-
sions.

SECTION V — APPLICA-
TION FOR LAND DIVISION
APPROVAL. Sets out the docu-
ments required to be filed along
with the application for land divi-
sion approval.

SECTION VI — PROCES-
SURE FOR REVIEW OF AP-
PLICATIONS FOR LAND DI-
VISON APPROVAL. Sets out
the procedure to be followed
when an application for land divi-
sion approval has been filed.

ORDER OF ORGANIZATION

PLEASE TAKE FURTHER
NOTICE that the full text of this
Ordinance will be available for
inspection and may be purchased
at the office of the Township
Clerk during regular business
hours of regular business days
from the date of this publication.

Caldwell Township
Nancy Wilson, Clerk
3249 N. LaChance Rd.
Manton, MI 49663
(616) 839-2287